

**Class: XII****Time Allowed: 20 minutes**
MODEL PAPER EXAMINATION 2025
SUBJECT: COMMERCIAL GEOGRAPHY
(SECTION "A")
Marks: 15
Note: Attempt **ALL** question from this section. Each question carries **ONE** mark

1. _____ geography studies human life related to environment.
 A. Economic B. Political C. Mathematical D. None of these
2. Why are mountainous regions generally unsuitable for cultivation?
 A. Thin layer of soil B. Slant slope C. water does not stay D. All answers correct.
3. Which type of economic activities focus on converting raw materials produced by nature into usable goods?
 A. Primary B. Secondary C. Tertiary D. Quaternary
4. Agricultural activities were pioneered by _____.
 A. Men B. Women C. Children D. None of these
5. _____ began in Britain at the end of the 18th century.
 A. Agriculture B. Services C. Manufacturing D. None of these
6. _____ is the oldest manufacturing industry.
 A. Textile B. Steel C. Cement D. None of these
7. Economic development reduces the proportion of the population employed in agriculture and leads to an increase in _____.
 A. Fishing B. Farming C. Industry D. Herding
8. _____ found in solid form is called nugget.
 A. Chicken B. Mercury C. Gold D. None of these
9. The civilizations of Moen-jo-daro and Harappa are approximately _____ years old.
 A. 10,000 B. 5,000 C. 2,000 D. 1,000
10. Pakistan is basically _____ country.
 A. a service-oriented B. an industrial C. an agricultural D. an innovative
11. Bio-gas is the product of _____.
 A. Rotten plant material B. Cattle dung C. Both A and B D. None of these
12. _____ is the cheapest source of creating electricity.
 A. Renewables. B. Coal C. Oil D. Natural gas
13. Pakistan is currently the _____ most populous country in the world.
 A. Fifth B. Tenth C. Fifteenth D. Twentieth
14. Means of transport increase the level of _____ because they transfer labour and capital.
 A. Poverty B. Inflation C. Employment D. Taxation
15. _____ province produces approximately 80% of total cotton cultivated in Pakistan.
 A. Baluchistan B. Sindh C. KPK D. Punjab

END OF SECTION A



Class: XII

Time: 2 hours 40 minutes

MODEL PAPER EXAMINATION 2025

SUBJECT: COMMERCIAL GEOGRAPHY (SECTION "B" AND SECTION "C")
SECTION "B" (SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS)Total Marks 60
30 Marks**World****Q2.** Attempt any **FIVE-PART** questions. Each question carries **THREE** marks. (15)

1. Briefly explain how human activities are affected by climate.
2. Highlight the advantages of forests.
3. Differentiate between mechanized farming and truck farming.
4. List the factors required for establishing steel industry.
5. Briefly state Malthusian theory of population.
6. What do you know about tea? Briefly explain.
7. Provide basic information about petrol.

Pakistan**Q3.** Attempt any **FIVE-PART** questions. Each question carries **THREE** marks. (15)

1. Briefly discuss the climatic distribution of Pakistan.
2. List names of any five forests found in Pakistan.
3. Briefly explain what natural problems are being faced by the agricultural sector of Pakistan.
4. Describe Rabi and Kharif crops.
5. Briefly discuss cotton as a cash crop of Pakistan.
6. What is hydel power? List four big hydel power projects of Pakistan.
7. Discuss any three causes of differences in density of population in different regions of Pakistan.

SECTION "C" (DETAILED ANSWER QUESTIONS)**30 Marks****World****Q4.** Attempt any **ONE** of the following. Each question carries **FIFTEEN** marks: (15)

1. What do you know about cotton? Explain in detail the necessary factors for cotton cultivation.
2. Define physical and political geography? Discuss in detail the significance of economic and commercial geography.

Pakistan**Q5.** Attempt any **ONE** of the following. Each question carries **FIFTEEN** marks: (15)

1. Write a short note on Bio-gas, Wind energy and Solar energy, and their prospects in Pakistan?
2. What do you understand by water logging and salinity? How could the problem of water logging and salinity be solved in Pakistan? Discuss in detail.

END OF PAPER